## Periodic Table of Style Rotation — Stocks



This style rotation table compares the returns of various indices. Fluctuations in market cycles demonstrate the importance of diversification. Diversification does not assure a profit nor does it protect against loss of principal. As with any investment, it is possible to lose money.

Large Cap Stocks are represented by the Russell 1000 Index, which measures the performance of the large-cap segment of the U.S. equity universe. It is a subset of the Russell 3000 Index and includes approximately 1,000 of the largest securities based on a combination of their market cap and current index membership. The Russell 1000 represents approximately 92% of the U.S. market.

Large Growth Stocks are represented by the Russell 1000 Growth Index, which measures the performance of the large-cap growth segment of the U.S. equity universe. It includes those Russell 1000 companies with higher price-to-book ratios and higher forecasted growth values.

Large Value Stocks are represented by the Russell 1000 Value Index, which measures the performance of the large-cap value segment of the U.S. equity universe. It includes those Russell 1000 companies with lower price-to-book ratios and lower expected growth values.

Mid Cap Stocks are represented by the Russell Midcap Index, which measures the performance of the mid-cap segment of the U.S. equity universe. The Russell Midcap Index is a subset of the Russell 1000 Index. It includes approximately 800 of the smallest securities based on a combination of their market cap and current index membership. The Russell Midcap Index represents approximately 31% of the total market capitalization of the Russell 1000 companies.

Small Cap Stocks are represented by the Russell 2000 Index, which measures the performance of the small-cap segment of the U.S. equity universe. The Russell 2000 Index is a subset of the Russell 3000 Index, representing approximately 10% of the total market capitalization of that index. It includes approximately 2,000 of the smallest securities based on a combination of their market cap and current index membership.

Foreign Stocks are represented by the MSCI EAFE Index (Europe, Australasia, and Far East), which is a widely followed index of common stocks from 22 developed

Emerging Markets are represented by the MSCI Emerging Markets Index, which measures the performance of stocks in global emerging market countries. **Real Estate** is represented by the Wilshire U.S. REIT Index, which measures the performance of U.S. publicly traded Real Estate Investment Trusts.

Commodities are represented by the Bloomberg Commodity Total Return index, which is composed of futures contracts and reflects the returns on a fully collateralized investment in the BCOM. This combines the returns of the BCOM with the returns on cash collateral invested in 13 week (3 Month) U.S. Treasury Bills.

Bonds are represented by the Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Aggregate Bond Index, which covers the USD- denominated, investment-grade, fixed-rate, taxable bond market. The index includes government and corporate securities, mortgage-backed securities, and asset-backed securities, with maturities of at

The **Diversified Portfolio** is represented by an equal portion (10%) of the 10 indices in the periodic table.

A mutual fund's portfolio may differ significantly from the securities held in the indices. These indices are not available for direct investment; therefore, their performance does not reflect the expenses associated with the active management of an actual portfolio.

**Standard Deviation** measures how widely performance has varied from an average, and it is an indicator for potential volatility. A high standard deviation indicates that the range of performance has been wide, identifying greater potential volatility.

The standard deviations shown are calculated by Morningstar. Morningstar computes standard deviation using the trailing monthly total returns for the appropriate time period. All of the monthly standard deviations are then annualized.

res the ibset of	ANNUAL RETURNS FOR SELECTED ASSET CLASSES  10-Year  Annualized									10-Year Standard				
curities o. The	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	DEST	Return	Deviation	
nich uity ook	Emerging Markets 39.82	Bonds 5.24	Emerging Markets 79.02	Real Estate 28.60	Real Estate 9.24	Emerging Markets 18.63	Small Cap Stocks 38.82	Real Estate 31.78	Large Growth Stocks 5.67	Small Cap Stocks 21.31	BEST PERFORMANCE	Large Growth Stocks 8.33	Real Estate 26.51	HIGHEST VOLATILITY
ı ty ok	Commodities 16.23	Small Cap Stocks -33.79	Mid Cap Stocks 40.48	Small Cap Stocks 26.85	Bonds 7.84	Foreign Stocks 17.90	Mid Cap Stocks 34.76	Large Value Stocks 13.45	Real Estate 4.23	Large Value Stocks 17.34		Mid Cap Stocks 7.86	Emerging Markets 23.45	
ıres Russell ely	Large Growth Stocks 11.81	Diversified Portfolio -35.40	Large Growth Stocks 37.21	Mid Cap Stocks 25.48	Large Growth Stocks 2.64	Real Estate 17.59	Large Growth Stocks 33.48	Large Cap Stocks 13.24	Large Cap Stocks 0.92	Mid Cap Stocks 13.80		Large Cap Stocks 7.08	Small Cap Stocks 20.14	
and ately	Foreign Stocks 11.63	Commodities -35.65	Foreign Stocks 32.46	Emerging Markets 19.20	Large Cap Stocks 1.50	Large Value Stocks 17.51	Large Cap Stocks 33.11	Mid Cap Stocks 13.22	Bonds 0.55	Large Cap Stocks 12.05		Small Cap Stocks 7.07	Foreign Stocks 18.63	
ires the ssell tely ely	Diversified Portfolio 7.85	Large Value Stocks -36.85	Diversified Portfolio 31.79	Diversified Portfolio 18.00	Large Value Stocks 0.39	Mid Cap Stocks 17.28	Large Value Stocks 32.53	Large Growth Stocks 13.05	Foreign Stocks -0.39	Commodities 11.77		Large Value Stocks 5.72	Commodities 17.97	
p and ia, and eloped	Bonds 6.97	Large Cap Stocks -37.60	Real Estate 28.60	Commodities 16.83	Mid Cap Stocks -1.55	Large Cap Stocks 16.42	Foreign Stocks 23.29	Diversified Portfolio 7.23	Mid Cap Stocks -2.44	Emerging Markets 11.60		Diversified Portfolio 4.96	Mid Cap Stocks 17.97	
which	Large Cap Stocks 5.77	Large Growth Stocks -38.44	Large Cap Stocks 28.43	Large Growth Stocks 16.71	Diversified Portfolio -2.73	Small Cap Stocks 16.35	Diversified Portfolio 18.40	Bonds 5.97	Large Value Stocks -3.83	Diversified Portfolio 10.64		Real Estate 4.80	Large Value Stocks 16.14	
ex,	Mid Cap Stocks 5.60	Real Estate -39.20	Small Cap Stocks 27.17	Large Cap Stocks 16.10	Small Cap Stocks -4.18	Large Growth Stocks 15.26	Real Estate 1.86	Small Cap Stocks 4.89	Diversified Portfolio -3.90	Real Estate 7.24		Bonds 4.34	Large Cap Stocks 15.56	
M with ills.	Large Value Stocks -0.17	Mid Cap Stocks -41.46	Large Value Stocks 19.69	Large Value Stocks 15.51	Foreign Stocks -11.73	Diversified Portfolio 14.01	Bonds -2.02	Emerging Markets -1.82	Small Cap Stocks -4.41	Large Growth Stocks 7.08		Emerging Markets 2.17	Large Growth Stocks 15.54	
ties, of at	Small Cap Stocks -1.57	Foreign Stocks -43.06	Commodities 18.91	Foreign Stocks 8.21	Commodities -13.32	Bonds 4.21	Emerging Markets -2.27	Foreign Stocks -4.48	Emerging Markets -14.60	Bonds 2.65		Foreign Stocks 1.22	Diversified Portfolio 15.04	
n e,	Real Estate -17.55	Emerging Markets -53.18	Bonds 5.93	Bonds 6.54	Emerging Markets -18.17	Commodities -1.06	Commodities -9.52	Commodities -17.01	Commodities -24.66	Foreign Stocks 1.51	WORST Performance	Commodities -5.58	Bonds 3.31	LOWEST VOLATILITY
Average Annualized														
Inflation Rate	2.8%	3.8%	-0.4%	1.6%	3.2%	2.1%	1.5%	1.6%	0.1%	1.3%	Courence II C Rui	room of Lahor Station	ine: Endoral Pasan	ın:
Year-End Fed Funds Rate	4.25%	0.00-0.25%	0.00-0.25%	0.00-0.25%	0.00-0.25%	0.00-0.25%	0.00-0.25%	0.00-0.25%	0.25-0.50%	0.50-0.75%	Sources: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics; Federal Reserve; Barclays; Morningstar; Russell Investments			

Returns shown for selected stock indices are total returns, and thus include dividends. Past performance is no guarantee of future results. This information is for illustrative purposes only and is not intended to represent any particular investment product.

## Periodic Table of Sector Rotation — Bonds



This sector rotation table compares the returns of various indices. Fluctuations in market cycles demonstrate the importance of diversification. Diversification does not assure a profit nor does it protect against loss of principal. As with any investment, it is possible to lose money.

**T-Bills** are represented by the Citigroup 3-Month T-Bill Index, an index of three-month Treasury Bills.

**Treasuries** are represented by the Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Treasury Index, which is comprised of U.S. Treasury securities with a remaining maturity of at least one year.

**TIPS** are represented by the Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Treasury Inflation-Protected Securities Index, which measures the return of U.S. Treasuries with fixed-rate coupon payments that adjust for inflation as measured by the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U).

Mortgages are represented by the Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Mortgage-Backed Securities (MBS) Index, which is comprised of 30-and 15-year fixed-rate agency mortgage-backed pass-through securities issued by Ginnie Mae (GNMA), Fannie Mae (FRIMA), and Freddie Mac (FHLMC), as well as hybrid adjustable-rate mortgage (ARM) pass-through securities.

Investment Grade Corporates are represented by the Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Corporate Investment-Grade Index, which tracks the performance of publicly issued, USD-denominated, fixed-rate, investment-grade corporate debt.

High Yield Corporates are represented by the Bloomberg Barolays U.S. Corporate
High-Yield Index, which tracks the performance of publicly issued, USDdenominated, fixed-rate, below investment-grade corporate debt.

Unhedged Foreign Bonds are represented by the Bloomberg Barclays Global Treasury ex-U.S. Index, which tracks the performance of investmentgrade, fixed-rate, local-currency-denominated sovereign debt from certain foreign countries.

Investment Grade Municipals are represented by the Bloomberg Barclays
Municipal Bond Index, which is a market value-weighted index designed for the
long-term, investment-grade, tax-exempt bond market.

**High Yield Municipals** are represented by the Bloomberg Barclays High Yield Muni Index, which is composed of U.S. non-investment grade municipal securities with a remaining maturity of one year or more.

Aggregate Bond Index is represented by the Bloomberg Barclays U.S. Aggregate Bond Index, which covers the USD-denominated, investment-grade, fixed-rate, taxable bond market. The index includes government and corporate securities, mortgage-backed securities, and asset-backed securities, with maturities of at least one year.

A mutual fund's portfolio may differ significantly from the securities held in the indices. These indices are not available for direct investment; therefore, their performance does not reflect the expenses associated with the active management of an actual portfolio.

**Inflation** is represented by the Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U). CPI-U measures changes in the prices paid by urban consumers for a representative basket of goods and services.

Average

Annualized

Inflation Rate

Year-End Fed

Funds Rate

2.8%

The **federal funds rate** is the interest rate at which depository institutions lend balances at the Federal Reserve to other depository institutions overnight.

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ANNUAL RETURNS FOR SELECTED BOND SECTORS												10-Year Annualized	10-Year Standard	
	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016		Return	Deviation	
	TIPS 11.64	Treasuries 13.74	High Yield Corporates 58.21	High Yield Corporates 15.12	TIPS 13.56	High Yield Municipals 18.14	High Yield Corporates 7.44	High Yield Municipals 13.84	Investment Grade Municipals 3.30	High Yield Corporates 17.13	BEST PERFORMANCE	High Yield Corporates 7.45	High Yield Corporates 10.75	HIGHEST VOLATILITY
	Unhedged Foreign Bonds 10.94	Unhedged Foreign Bonds 9.43	High Yield Municipals 32.74	Investment Grade Corporates 9.00	Investment Grade Municipals 10.70	High Yield Corporates 15.81	T-Bills 0.05	Investment Grade Municipals 9.05	High Yield Municipals 1.81	Investment Grade Corporates 6.11		Investment Grade Corporates 5.47	Unhedged Foreign Bonds 8.37	
	Treasuries 9.01	Mortgages 8.34	Investment Grade Corporates 18.68	High Yield Municipals 7.79	Treasuries 9.81	Investment Grade Corporates 9.82	Mortgages -1.41	Investment Grade Corporates 7.46	Mortgages 1.51	TIPS 4.68		TIPS 4.36	High Yield Municipals 8.34	
	Aggregate Bond Index 6.97	Aggregate Bond Index 5.24	Investment Grade Municipals 12.91	Aggregate Bond Index 6.54	High Yield Municipals 9.25	TIPS 6.98	Investment Grade Corporates -1.53	Mortgages 6.08	Treasuries 0.84	High Yield Municipals 2.99		Aggregate Bond Index 4.34	TIPS 6.28	
	Mortgages 6.90	T-Bills 1.80	TIPS 11.41	TIPS 6.31	Investment Grade Corporates 8.15	Investment Grade Municipals 6.78	Aggregate Bond Index -2.02	Aggregate Bond Index 5.97	Aggregate Bond Index 0.55	Aggregate Bond Index 2.65		Mortgages 4.28	Investment Grade Corporates 6.07	;
	T-Bills 4.74	TIPS -2.35	Aggregate Bond Index 5.93	Unhedged Foreign Bonds 6.12	Aggregate Bond Index 7.84	Aggregate Bond Index 4.21	Investment Grade Municipals -2.55	Treasuries 5.05	T-Bills 0.03	Unhedged Foreign Bonds 1.87		Investment Grade Municipals 4.25	Investment Grade Municipals 4.54	
	Investment Grade Corporates 4.56	Investment Grade Municipals -2.47	Mortgages 5.89	Treasuries 5.87	Mortgages 6.23	Mortgages 2.59	Treasuries -2.75	TIPS 3.64	Investment Grade Corporates -0.68	Mortgages 1.67		High Yield Municipals 4.04	Treasuries 4.29	
	Investment Grade Municipals 3.36	Investment Grade Corporates -4.94	Unhedged Foreign Bonds 4.35	Mortgages 5.37	Unhedged Foreign Bonds 5.24	Treasuries 1.99	Unhedged Foreign Bonds -4.88	High Yield Corporates 2.45	TIPS -1.44	Treasuries 1.04		Treasuries 3.97	Aggregate Bond Index 3.31	
	High Yield Corporates 1.87	High Yield Corporates -26.16	T-Bills 0.16	Investment Grade Municipals 2.38	High Yield Corporates 4.98	Unhedged Foreign Bonds 1.77	High Yield Municipals -5.51	T-Bills 0.03	High Yield Corporates -4.47	T-Bills 0.27		Unhedged Foreign Bonds 2.59	Mortgages 2.56	
	High Yield Municipals -2.28	High Yield Municipals -27.01	Treasuries -3.57	T-Bills 0.13	T-Bills 0.08	T-Bills 0.07	TIPS -8.61	Unhedged Foreign Bonds -2.77	Unhedged Foreign Bonds -4.84	Investment Grade Municipals 0.25	WORST PERFORMANCE	T-Bills 0.73	T-Bills 0.41	LOWEST VOLATILITY

Returns shown for selected stock indices are total returns, and thus include dividends. Past performance is no guarantee of future results. This information is for illustrative purposes only and is not intended to represent any particular investment product.

3.2%

0.00-0.25%

2.1%

0.00-0.25%

1.5%

0.00-0.25%

1.6%

0.00-0.25%

0.1%

0.25-0.50%

1.3%

0.50-0.75%

Sources: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics: Federal Reserve:

Barclavs: Morningstar: Russell Investments

Non-FDIC Insured • May Lose Value • No Bank Guarantee

-0.4%

0.00-0.25%

1.6%

0.00-0.25%

3.8%